

Nursery	Understanding the World- Begin to make sense of their own life-story and family's history.				
Reception	 Understanding the World- Past and Present Talk about the lives of people around them and their roles in society. Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling. 				
Area of History	Chronological Awareness	Disciplinary Concepts	Historical Enquiry	Substantive Concepts	
Nursery	To know about significant events in their own life experience. To know some language about the near passing of time (today, tomorrow and yesterday)	To know simple facts about their family. To recognise some families have similar features.	To recognise pictures books applying new knowledge and vocabulary, including books of the past.	To take an interest in the lives of people who are familiar to them.	
Reception	To know that they started life as a baby but have since grown and changed. To know that someone's age is the time since they were born. To know that some people are older than others. To know that parents are older than children and grandparents are older than parents. (Beginning to understand the concept of generations). To know some language for talking about the passing of time and events that have already	Change and continuity To know that the environment around us changes as time passes. Cause and consequence N/A Similarities and differences N/A Historical significance To know the names of people that are significant to their own lives. Sources of evidence To know that stories and books can tell us about the past.	Evaluating and drawing conclusions Deciding whether photographs or images (e.g. from stories) depict the past. Communicating findings Communicating findings by pointing to images and using simple language to explain their thoughts.	Achievements and follies of mankind To recognise some interests and achievements from their own lives and the lives of their families and friends.	



	happened, even if used	Historical interpretations		
	inaccurately (before, yesterday,	To begin to know that some		
	last week, last year).	photographs and drawings		
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	represent the past.		
Year 1	To know that a timeline shows	Change and continuity	Evaluating and drawing	Achievements and follies of
	the order events in the past	To know that people change as	conclusions	mankind
	happened.	they grow older.	Drawing simple conclusions to answer a question.	To know some inventions that still influence their own lives
	To know that we start by looking	To know that throughout	4.55	today.
	at 'now' on a timeline then look	someone's lifetime, some things	Communicating findings	1000
	back.	will change and some things will	Communicating findings through	To know some achievements and
	back.	stay the same.	discussion and timelines with	discoveries of significant
	To line, that the past' is accepted		physical objects/ pictures.	individuals.
	To know that 'the past' is events	To know that everyday objects	projection desperatory production	
	that have already happened.	have changed over time.	Using vocabulary such as - old,	
	_ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	The second secon	new, long time ago.	
	To know that 'the present' is	Cause and consequence	lieu, ieug ume agei	
	time happening now.	To know that everyday objects	Discussing and writing about past	
		have changed as new materials	events or stories in narrative or	
	To know that within living memory is 100 years.	have been invented.	dramatic forms.	
		Similarities and differences	Expressing a personal response	
		To know that there are	to a historical story or event.	
		similarities and differences		
		between their lives today and		
		their lives in the past.		
		To know some similarities and		
		differences between the past		
		and their own lives.		
		To know that people celebrate		
		special events in different ways.		
		To know that everyday objects		
		have similarities and differences		



		with those used for the same purpose in the past. Historical significance To know that some people and events are considered more 'special' or significant than others. Sources of evidence To know that photographs can tell us about the past. To know that we can find out about the past by asking people who were there		
Year 2	To know a decade is ten years.	about the past by asking people who were there To know that artefacts can tell us about the past. To know that we remember some (but not all) of the events that we have lived through. Historical interpretations To know that the past can be represented in photographs. Change and continuity	Evaluating and drawing	Achievements and follies of
	To know that beyond living memory is more than 100 years ago.	To know that daily life has changed over time but that there are some similarities to life today. Cause and consequence	conclusions Making simple conclusions about a question using evidence to support. Communicating findings	mankind To begin to identify achievements and inventions that still influence their own lives today.



To know that events in his		Communicating answers to	To know the legacy and
may last different amount	·	questions in a variety of ways,	contribution of the inventions.
time.	in technology.	including discussion, drama and	
		writing (labelling, simple	To be aware of the achievements
		recount).	of significant individuals.
		Using relevant vocabulary in	
	Similarities and differences	answers.	
	To know that there are		
	explanations for similarities and	Describing past events and	
	differences between children's	people by drawing or writing.	
	lives now and in the past.		
		Expressing a personal response	
	Historical significance	to a historical story or event	
	To know that some events are	through discussion, drawing our	
	more significant than others	writing.	
	To know the impact of a		
	historical event on society.		
	To know that 'historically		
	significant' people are those who		
	changed many people's lives.		
	Sources of evidence		
	To know that we can find out		
	about how places have changed		
	by looking at maps.		
	To know that historians use		
	evidence from sources to find		
	out more about the past.		
	Historical interpretations		
	To know that the past is		
	represented in different ways		